Future DUNE constraints on EFT

Giovanni Grilli di Cortona

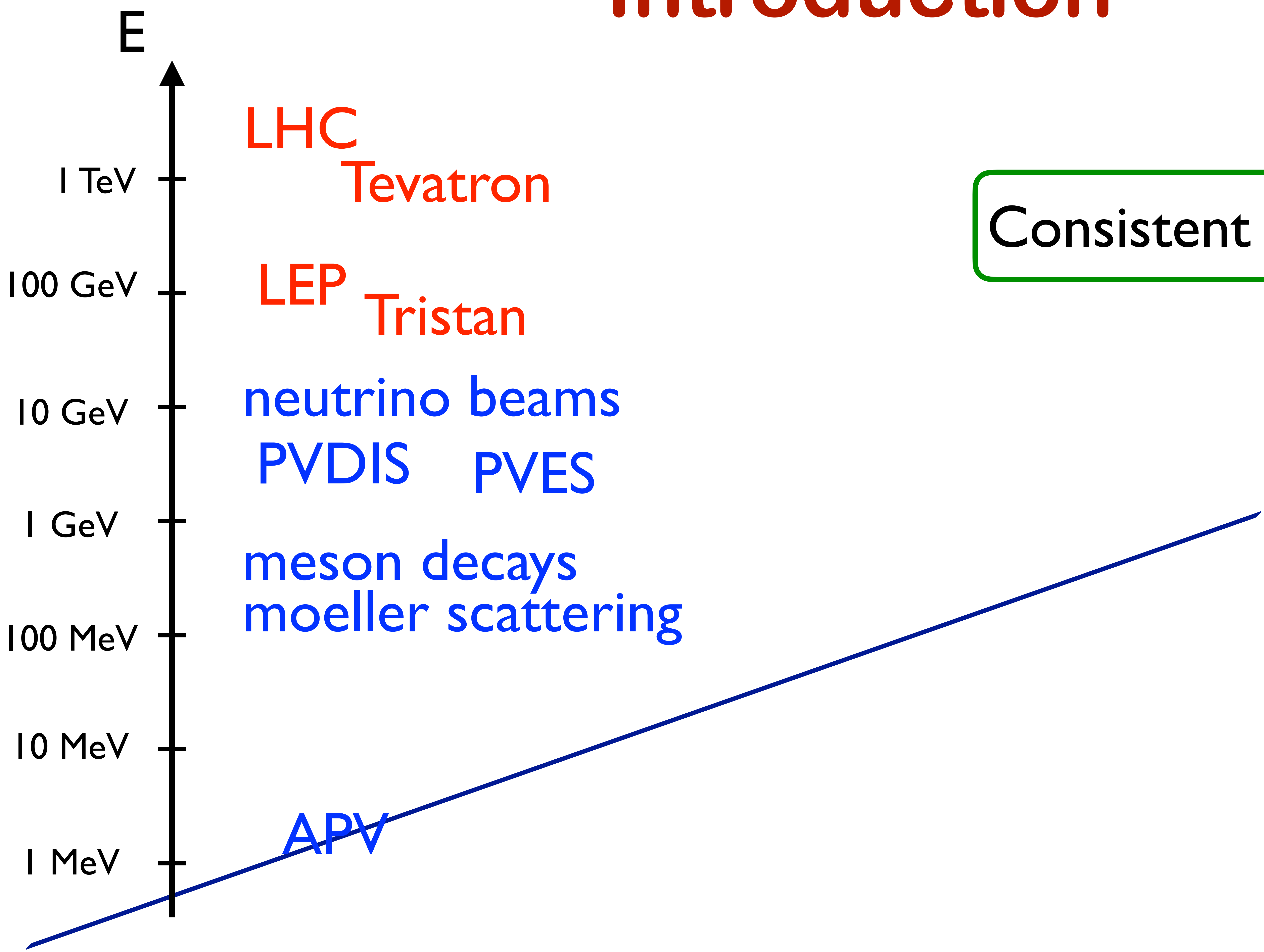
ggrilli@if.usp.br

Istituto de Fisìca
Universidade de São Paulo

based on: A. Falkowski, GGdC, Z. Tabrizi,
JHEP04(2018)101, arXiv:1802.08296

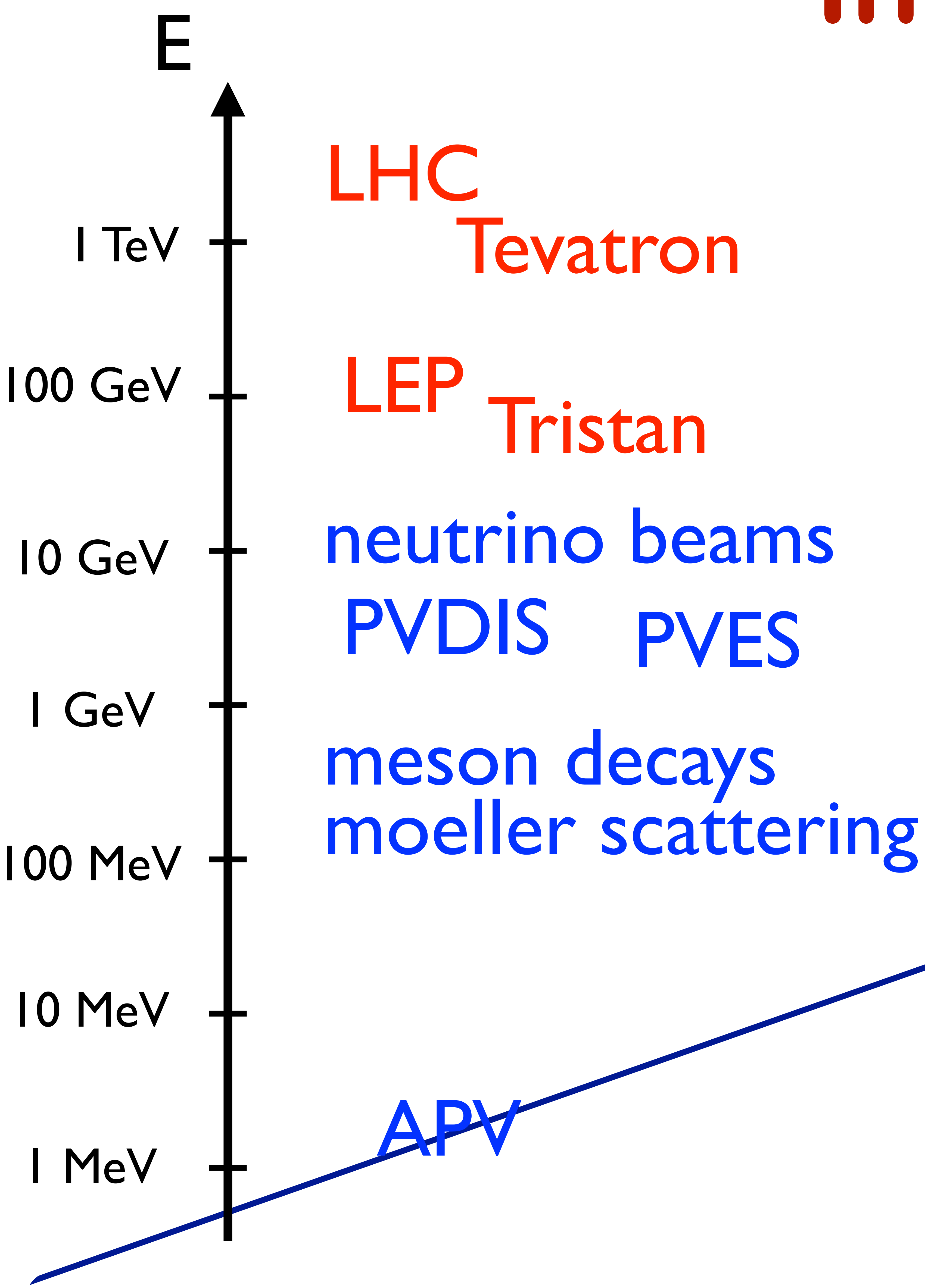
NuFACT 2018, Virginia Tech

Introduction



Consistent with the SM

Introduction



Consistent with the SM

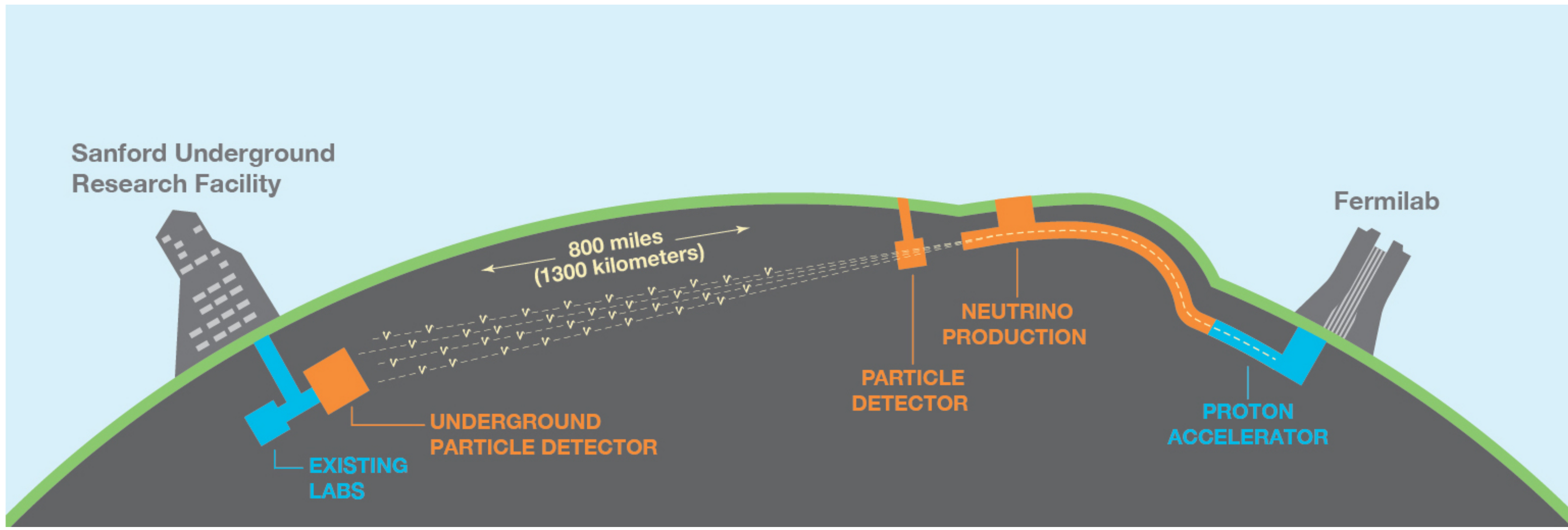
New Physics?

Neutrino masses, dark matter, inflation, baryon asymmetry

+

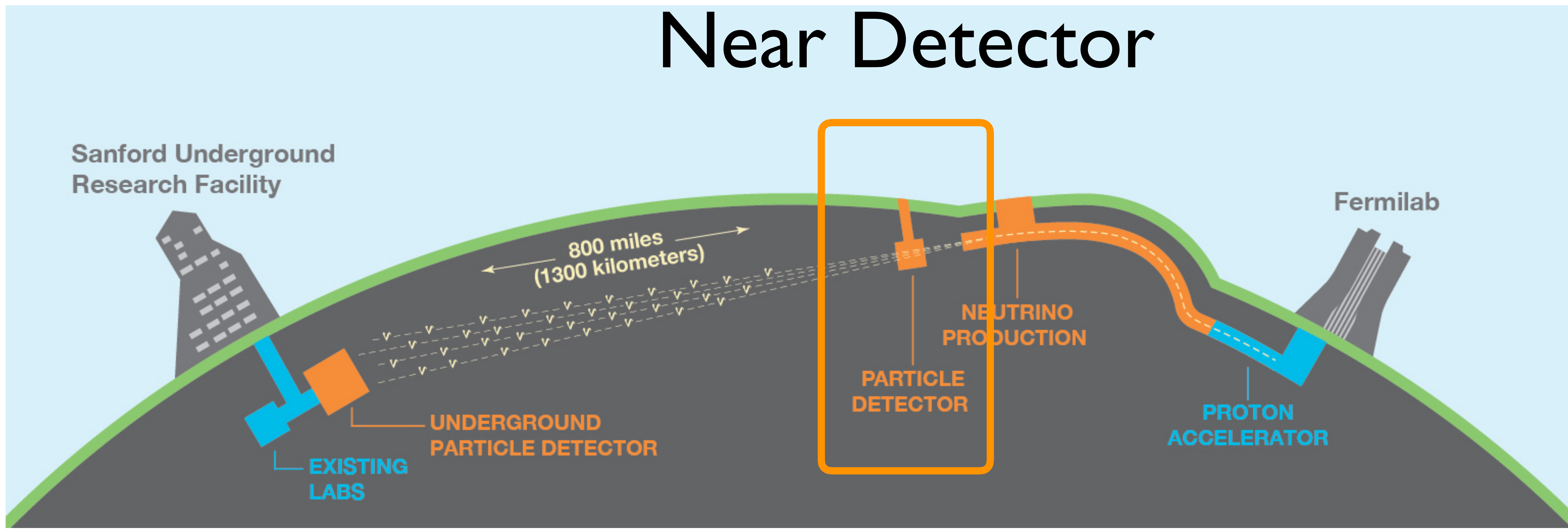
Strong CP problem, flavour hierarchy, gauge coupling unification, naturalness

Introduction



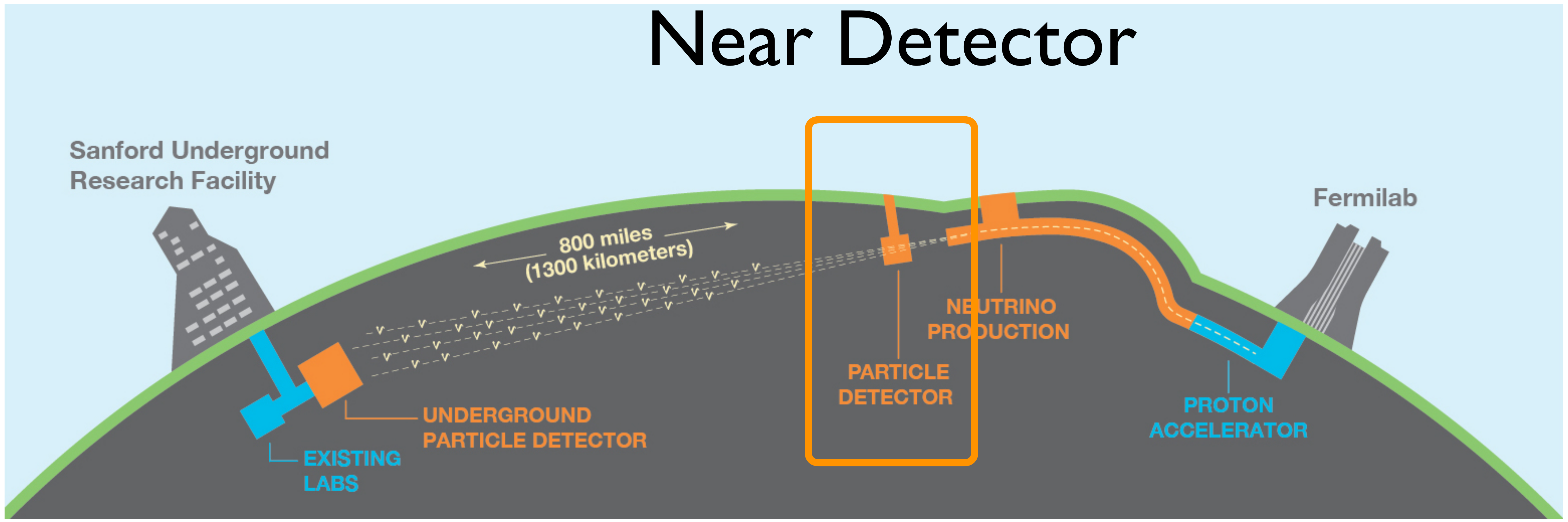
Main goals:
measure the parameters governing neutrino oscillations (CP violating phase in the PMNS matrix and neutrino mass ordering), searches for proton decay and for neutrino from core-collapse supernovas

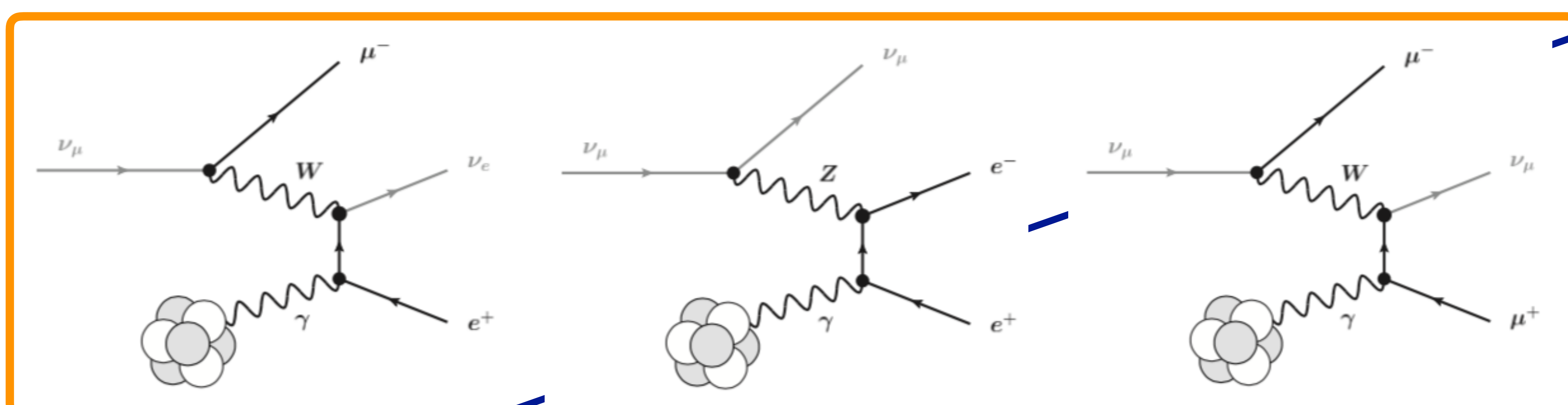
Introduction

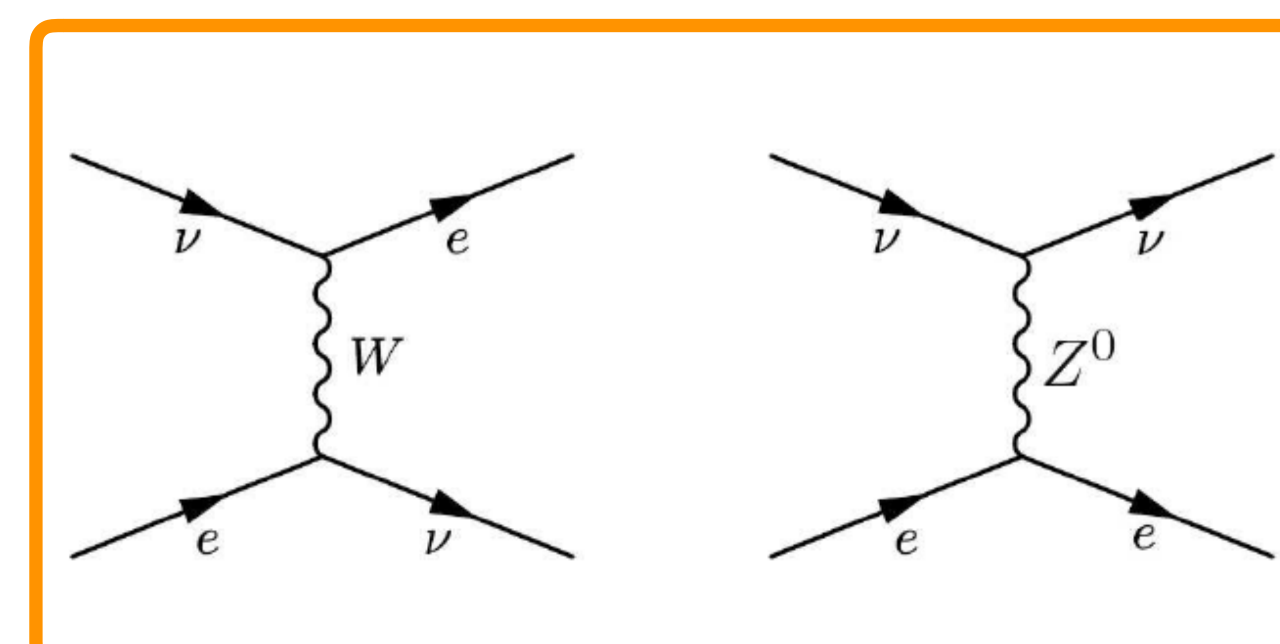


1) Constrain systematic uncertainties in neutrino flux and neutrino scattering cross section;
2) neutrino - nucleus/electron scattering measurement and BSM searches;

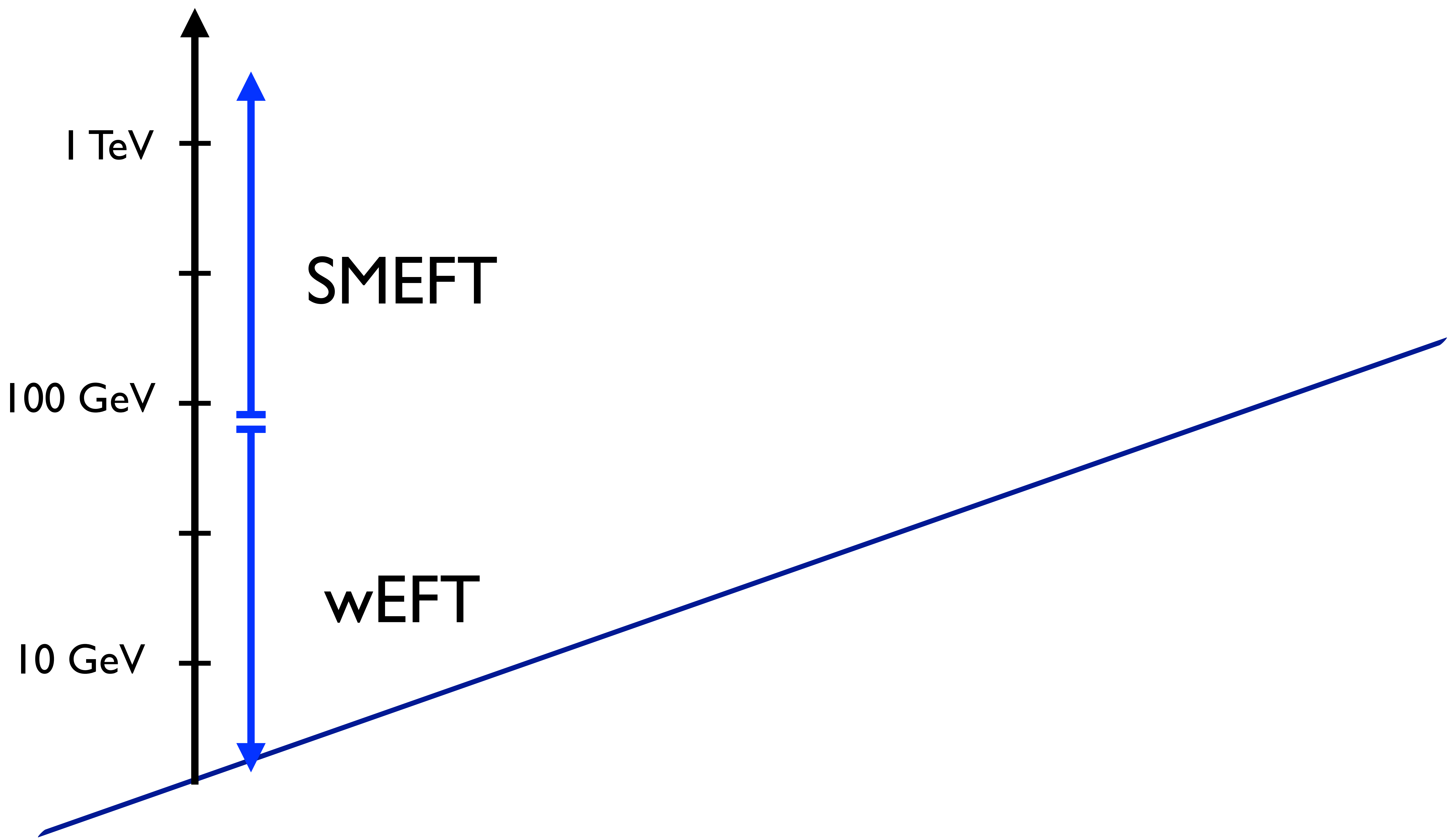
Introduction





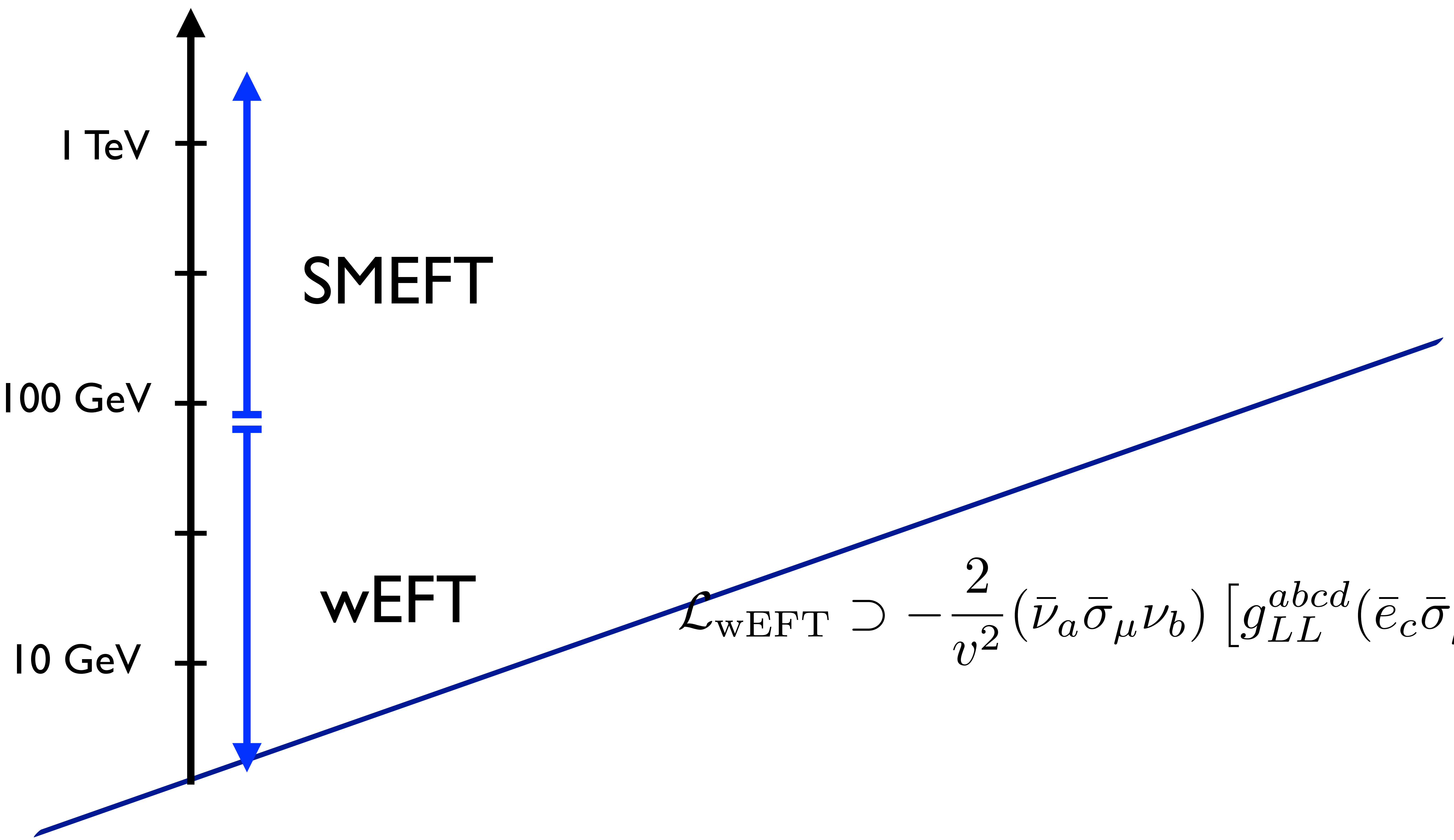


Formalism



Formalism

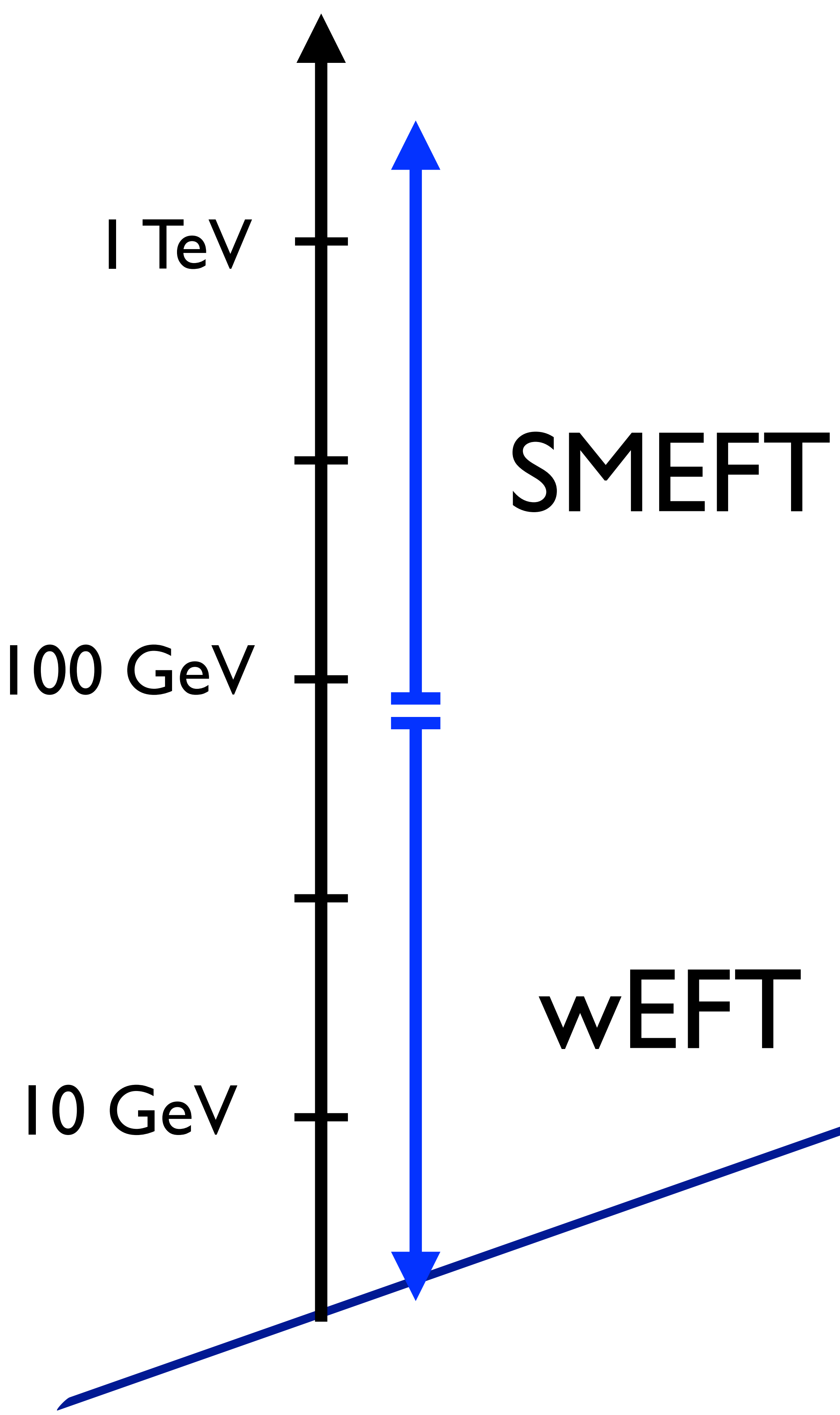
Neutrino interactions with charged leptons



$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm wEFT} \supset -\frac{2}{v^2}(\bar{\nu}_a \bar{\sigma}_\mu \nu_b)\left[g_{LL}^{abcd}(\bar{e}_c \bar{\sigma}_\mu e_d) + g_{LR}^{abcd}(e_c^c \sigma_\mu \bar{e}_d^c)\right]$$

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with charged leptons

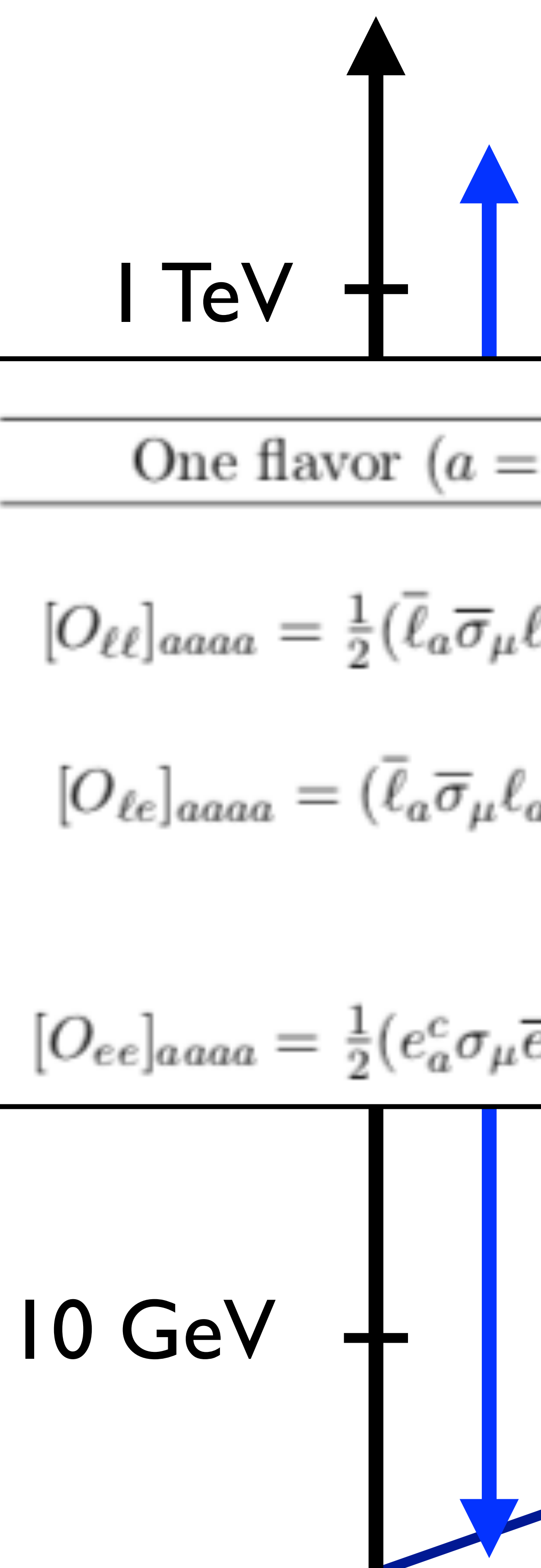


$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm SMEFT} \supset \frac{g_L}{\sqrt{2}}\left[W^{\mu+}\bar{\nu}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu(1+\delta g_L^{We_a})e_a + \text{h.c.}\right]$$
$$+ \sqrt{g_L^2+g_Y^2}\,Z^\mu e_a^c\sigma_\mu\left(-s_\theta^2 Q_f + \delta g_R^{Ze_a}\right)\bar{e}_a^c$$
$$+ \sqrt{g_L^2+g_Y^2}\,Z^\mu \sum_{f=e,\nu}\bar{f}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\left(T_3^f - s_\theta^2 Q_f + \delta g_L^{Zf_a}\right) f_a$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm wEFT} \supset -\frac{2}{v^2}(\bar{\nu}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\nu_b)\left[g_{LL}^{abcd}(\bar{e}_c\bar{\sigma}_\mu e_d) + g_{LR}^{abcd}(e_c^c\sigma_\mu\bar{e}_d^c)\right]$$

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with charged leptons



$$\mathcal{L}_{\mathrm{SMEFT}} \supset \frac{g_L}{\sqrt{2}}\left[W^{\mu+}\bar{\nu}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu(1+\delta g_L^{We_a})e_a + \mathrm{h.c.}\right]$$
$$+ \sqrt{g_L^2+g_Y^2}\,Z^\mu e_a^c\sigma_\mu\left(-s_\theta^2 Q_f + \delta g_R^{Ze_a}\right)\bar{e}_a^c$$
$$+ \sqrt{g_L^2+g_Y^2}\,Z^\mu \sum_{f=e,\nu}\bar{f}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\left(T_3^f - s_\theta^2 Q_f + \delta g_L^{Zf_a}\right) f_a$$

One flavor ($a=1,2,3$)	Two flavors ($a<b=1,2,3$)
$[O_{\ell\ell}]_{aaaa} = \frac{1}{2}(\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_a)(\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}^\mu\ell_a)$	$[O_{\ell\ell}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_a)(\bar{\ell}_b\bar{\sigma}^\mu\ell_b)$
	$[O_{\ell\ell}]_{abba} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_b)(\bar{\ell}_b\bar{\sigma}^\mu\ell_a)$
$[O_{\ell e}]_{aaaa} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_a)(e_a^c\sigma^\mu\bar{e}_a^c)$	$[O_{\ell e}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_a)(e_b^c\sigma^\mu\bar{e}_b^c)$
	$[O_{\ell e}]_{bbaa} = (\bar{\ell}_b\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_b)(e_a^c\sigma^\mu\bar{e}_a^c)$
	$[O_{\ell e}]_{abba} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_b)(e_b^c\sigma^\mu\bar{e}_a^c)$
$[O_{ee}]_{aaaa} = \frac{1}{2}(e_a^c\sigma_\mu\bar{e}_a^c)(e_a^c\sigma^\mu\bar{e}_a^c)$	$[O_{ee}]_{aabb} = (e_a^c\sigma_\mu\bar{e}_a^c)(e_b^c\sigma^\mu\bar{e}_b^c)$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\mathrm{wEFT}} \supset -\frac{2}{v^2}(\bar{\nu}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\nu_b)\left[g_{LL}^{abcd}(\bar{e}_c\bar{\sigma}_\mu e_d) + g_{LR}^{abcd}(e_c^c\sigma_\mu\bar{e}_d^c)\right]$$

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with charged leptons

SM

$$g_{LL}^{1111} = \frac{1}{2} + s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1111} + \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1221} - \delta g_L^{W\mu} + 2s_\theta^2 \left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right)$$

$$g_{LR}^{1111} = s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell e}]_{1111} + \delta g_R^{Ze} + 2s_\theta^2 \left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right)$$

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with charged leptons

SM

$$g_{LL}^{1111} = \frac{1}{2} + s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1111} + \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1221} - \delta g_L^{W\mu} + 2s_\theta^2\left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right)$$

$$g_{LR}^{1111} = s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell e}]_{1111} + \delta g_R^{Ze} + 2s_\theta^2\left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right)$$

Tree-level matching of
4-fermion operators

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with charged leptons

$$\delta g_L^{Z\nu_a} = \delta g_L^{We_a} + \delta g_L^{Ze_a}$$

SM

Shifted Z couplings

$$g_{LL}^{1111} = \frac{1}{2} + s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1111} + \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1221} - \delta g_L^{W\mu} + 2s_\theta^2\left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right)$$

$$g_{LR}^{1111} = s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell e}]_{1111} + \delta g_R^{Ze} + 2s_\theta^2\left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right)$$

Tree-level matching of 4-fermion operators

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with charged leptons

$$\delta g_L^{Z\nu_a} = \delta g_L^{We_a} + \delta g_L^{Ze_a}$$

Shifted Z couplings

SM

$$g_{LL}^{1111} = \frac{1}{2} + s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1111} + \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1221} - \delta g_L^{W\mu} + 2s_\theta^2\left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right)$$

$$g_{LR}^{1111} = s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell e}]_{1111} + \delta g_R^{Ze} + 2s_\theta^2\left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right)$$

Tree-level matching of 4-fermion operators

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with charged leptons

$$\delta g_L^{Z\nu_a} = \delta g_L^{We_a} + \delta g_L^{Ze_a}$$

SM

Shifted Z couplings

$$g_{LL}^{1111} = \frac{1}{2} + s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1111} + \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1221} - \delta g_L^{W\mu} + 2s_\theta^2\left(\delta g_L^{We} + \delta g_L^{Ze}\right) \cdots$$

$$g_{LR}^{1111} = s_\theta^2 - \frac{1}{2}[c_{\ell e}]_{1111} + \delta g_R^{Ze} + \cdots$$

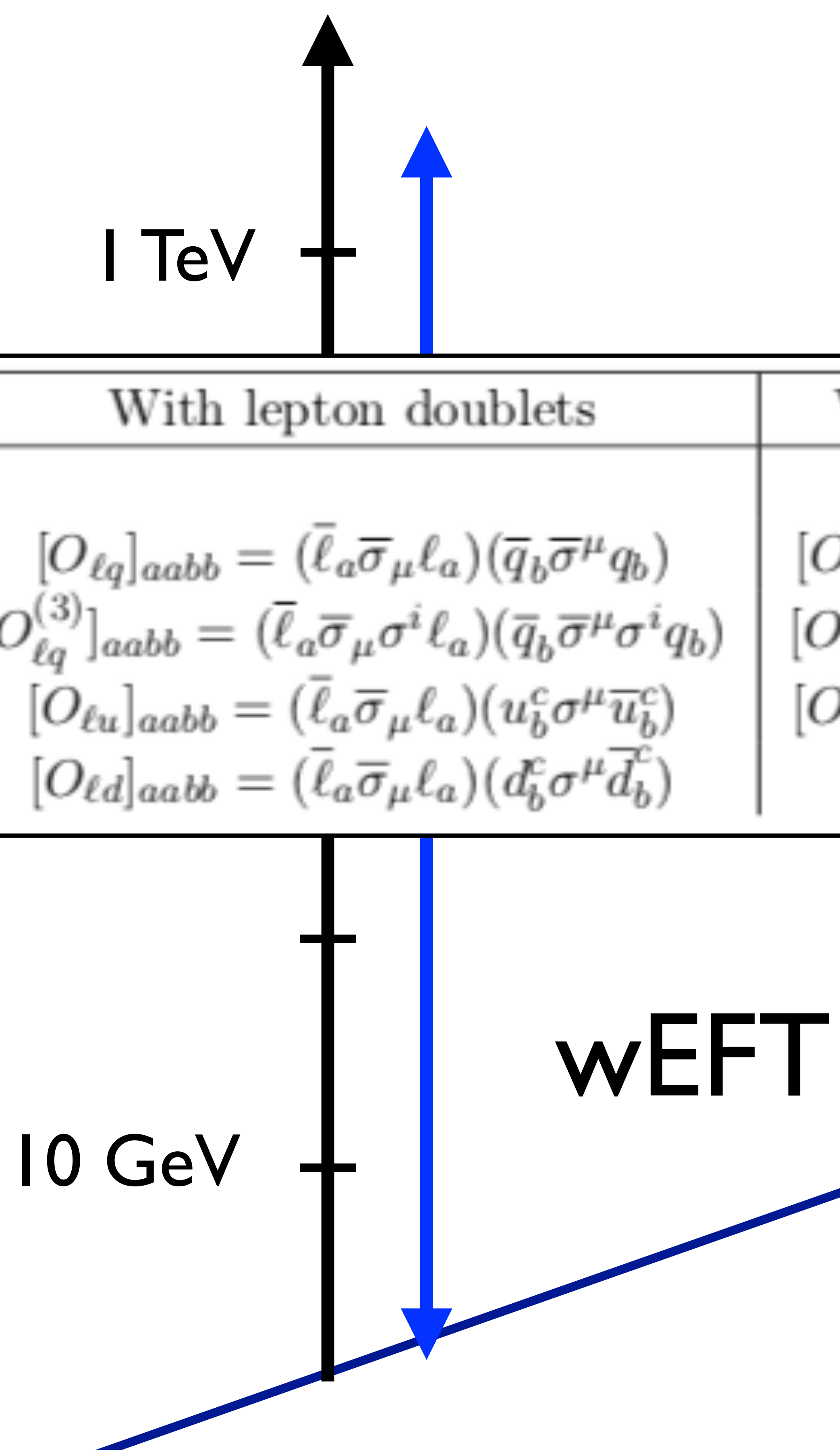
Tree-level matching of 4-fermion operators

Translation to NSI parameters

$$\delta g_{LX}^{ii11} = \epsilon_{ii}^{eX}$$

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with quarks



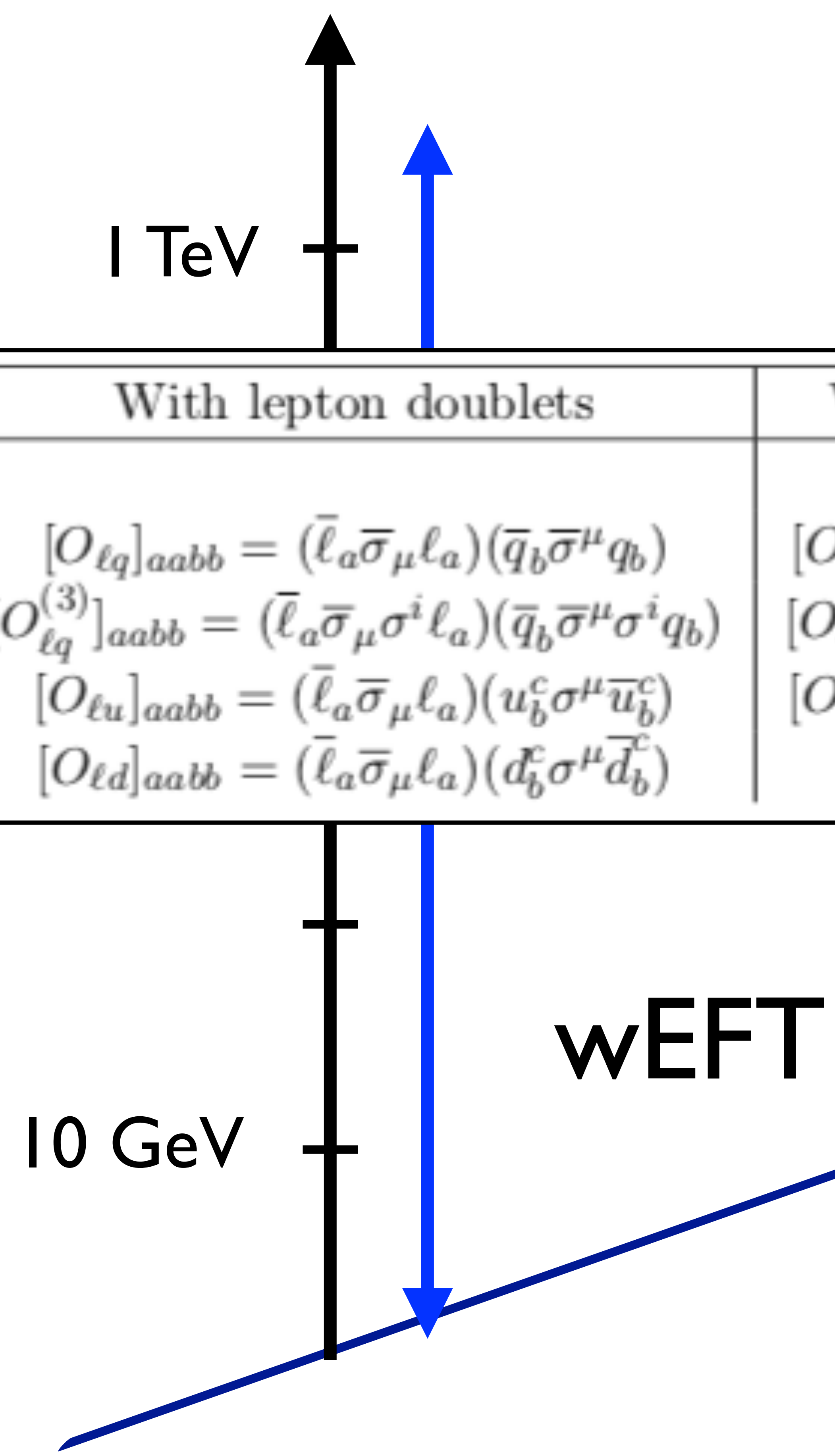
With lepton doublets	Without lepton doublets
$[O_{\ell q}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a \bar{\sigma}_\mu \ell_a)(\bar{q}_b \bar{\sigma}^\mu q_b)$	$[O_{eq}]_{aabb} = (e^c_a \sigma_\mu \bar{e}^c_a)(\bar{q}_b \bar{\sigma}^\mu q_b)$
$[O^{(3)}_{\ell q}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a \bar{\sigma}_\mu \sigma^i \ell_a)(\bar{q}_b \bar{\sigma}^\mu \sigma^i q_b)$	$[O_{eu}]_{aabb} = (e^c_a \sigma_\mu \bar{e}^c_a)(u^c_b \sigma^\mu \bar{u}^c_b)$
$[O_{\ell u}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a \bar{\sigma}_\mu \ell_a)(u^c_b \sigma^\mu \bar{u}^c_b)$	$[O_{ed}]_{aabb} = (e^c_a \sigma_\mu \bar{e}^c_a)(d^c_b \sigma^\mu \bar{d}^c_b)$
$[O_{\ell d}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a \bar{\sigma}_\mu \ell_a)(d^c_b \sigma^\mu \bar{d}^c_b)$	

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm SMEFT} \supset \sqrt{g_L^2 + g_Y^2}\, Z^\mu \sum_{q=u,d} \Big[\bar{q}\bar{\sigma}_\mu \Big((T^q_3 - s^2_\theta Q_q) + \delta g^{Zq}_L \Big) q$$
$$+ \; q^c \sigma_\mu \Big(-s^2_\theta Q_q + \delta g^{Zq}_R \Big) \bar{q}^c \Big]$$
$$+ \; \Big[W^{\mu +} \bar{u} \bar{\sigma}_\mu \Big(V_{ud} + \delta g^{Wq_1}_L \Big) d + \text{h.c.} \Big]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm wEFT} \supset -\frac{2\hat{V}_{ud}}{v^2}(1 + \bar{\epsilon}^{de_a}_L)(\bar{e}_a \bar{\sigma}_\mu \nu_a)(\bar{u}\,\bar{\sigma}^\mu d)$$
$$- \; \frac{2}{v^2}(\bar{\nu}_a \bar{\sigma}_\mu \nu_a) \sum_{q=u,d} [g^{\nu_a q}_{LL}\, \bar{q}\,\bar{\sigma}^\mu q + g^{\nu_a q}_{LR}(q^c \sigma^\mu \bar{q}^c)]$$

Formalism

Neutrino interactions with quarks



With lepton doublets	Without lepton doublets
$[O_{\ell q}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_a)(\bar{q}_b\bar{\sigma}^\mu q_b)$	$[O_{eq}]_{aabb} = (e^c_a\sigma_\mu\bar{e}^c_a)(\bar{q}_b\bar{\sigma}^\mu q_b)$
$[O^{(3)}_{\ell q}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\sigma^i\ell_a)(\bar{q}_b\bar{\sigma}^\mu\sigma^i q_b)$	$[O_{eu}]_{aabb} = (e^c_a\sigma_\mu\bar{e}^c_a)(u^c_b\sigma^\mu\bar{u}^c_b)$
$[O_{\ell u}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_a)(u^c_b\sigma^\mu\bar{u}^c_b)$	$[O_{ed}]_{aabb} = (e^c_a\sigma_\mu\bar{e}^c_a)(d^c_b\sigma^\mu\bar{d}^c_b)$
$[O_{\ell d}]_{aabb} = (\bar{\ell}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\ell_a)(d^c_b\sigma^\mu\bar{d}^c_b)$	

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm SMEFT} \supset \sqrt{g\ldots}$$

$$+ \quad q^c\sigma\ldots$$

$$+ \quad [W\ldots$$

Translation to NSI parameters

$$\tilde{V}_{ud}\bar{\epsilon}_L^{de_a} = \epsilon_{aa}^{udL}$$

$$\delta g_{LX}^{\nu_a q} = \epsilon_{aa}^{qX}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm wEFT} \supset -\frac{2\tilde{V}_{ud}}{v^2}(1+\bar{\epsilon}_L^{de_a})(\bar{e}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\nu_a)(\bar{u}\,\bar{\sigma}^\mu d)$$

$$- \frac{2}{v^2}(\bar{\nu}_a\bar{\sigma}_\mu\nu_a)\sum_{q=u,d}[g_{LL}^{\nu_a q}\,\bar{q}\,\bar{\sigma}^\mu q + g_{LR}^{\nu_a q}(q^c\sigma^\mu\bar{q}^c)]$$

Neutrino scattering in DUNE

3 years neutrino mode +
3 years antineutrino mode

$$N_{\text{events}} = \boxed{\text{time}} \times N_{\text{T}} \times \epsilon \times \int_{E_i}^{E_f} dE_\nu \frac{d\phi(E_\nu)}{dE_\nu} \sigma(E_\nu)$$

Neutrino scattering in DUNE

3 years neutrino mode +
3 years antineutrino mode

$$N_{\text{events}} = \boxed{\text{time}} \times \boxed{N_{\text{T}}} \times \epsilon \times \int_{E_i}^{E_f} dE_\nu \frac{d\phi(E_\nu)}{dE_\nu} \sigma(E_\nu)$$

N_T for 1.1×10^{21} proton on target (POT) in (anti-)neutrino mode with a 120 GeV proton beam with 1.2 MW of power;
Near Detector of 100 tonnes Argon mass

Neutrino scattering in DUNE

3 years neutrino mode +
3 years antineutrino mode

Efficiency: 85% for ν_μ ($\bar{\nu}_\mu$), 80% for ν_e ($\bar{\nu}_e$)

$$N_{\rm events} = \boxed{\rm time} \times \boxed{N_{\rm T}} \times \boxed{\epsilon} \times \int_{E_i}^{E_f} dE_\nu \frac{d\phi(E_\nu)}{dE_\nu} \sigma(E_\nu)$$

N_T for 1.1x10[21] proton on target (POT) in (anti-)neutrino mode with a 120 GeV proton beam with 1.2 MW of power; Near Detector of 100 tonnes Argon mass

Neutrino scattering in DUNE

3 years neutrino mode +
3 years antineutrino mode

Efficiency: 85% for ν_μ ($\bar{\nu}_\mu$), 80% for ν_e ($\bar{\nu}_e$)

$$N_{\rm events} = \boxed{\rm time} \times \boxed{N_{\rm T}} \times \boxed{\epsilon} \times \int_{E_i}^{E_f} dE_\nu \frac{d\phi(E_\nu)}{dE_\nu} \boxed{\sigma(E_\nu)}$$

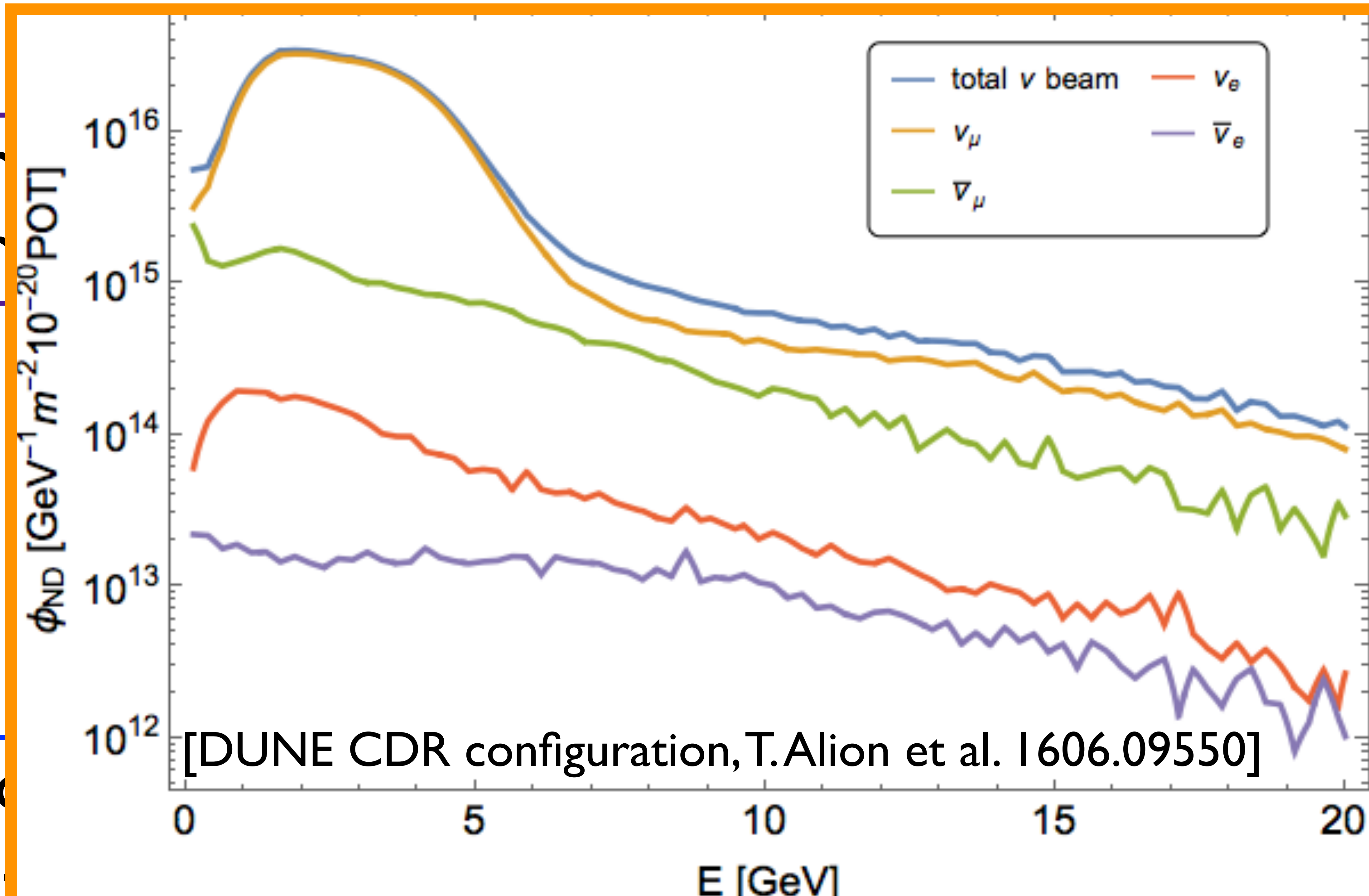
N_T for 1.1×10^{21} proton on target (POT) in (anti-)neutrino mode with a 120 GeV proton beam with 1.2 MW of power; Near Detector of 100 tonnes Argon mass

Cross section of the process

Neutrino scattering in DUNE

3 year
3 year

ν_μ
$\nu_e)$



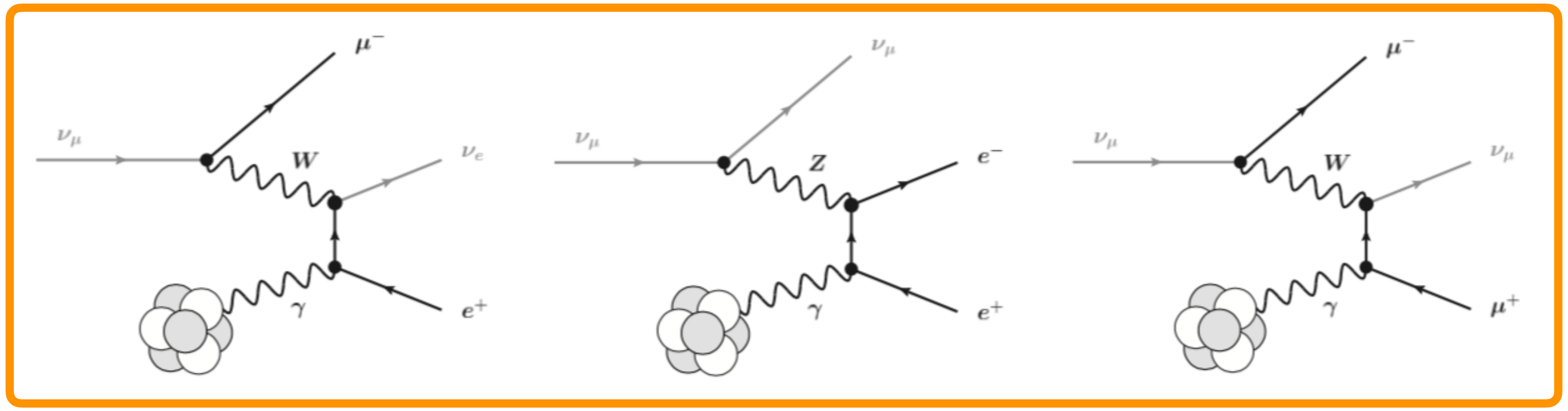
neutrino differential flux

$$dE_\nu \frac{d\phi(E_\nu)}{dE_\nu} \sigma(E_\nu)$$

Cross section of the process

N_T f
(anti
proton beam with 1.2 MW of power for a Near Detector of 100 tonnes Argon mass

Neutrino trident production



(see also Matheus' talk)

[Phys.Lett. B245, 271(1990)]

$$\sigma_{\mathrm{CHARMII}}/\sigma_{\mathrm{SM}} = 1.58 \pm 0.57$$

[Phys.Rev.Lett. 66, 3117(1991)]

$$\sigma_{\mathrm{CCFR}}/\sigma_{\mathrm{SM}} = 0.82 \pm 0.28$$

ν beam		$\overline{\nu}$ beam	
$\nu_\mu \to \nu_\mu \mu^- \mu^+$	357	$\overline{\nu}_\mu \to \overline{\nu}_\mu \mu^- \mu^+$	305
$\nu_e \to \nu_e \mu^- \mu^+$	1.27	$\overline{\nu}_e \to \overline{\nu}_e \mu^- \mu^+$	1.03

$$\frac{\sigma(\nu_b\gamma^* \to \nu_a \ell_c^- \ell_d^+)}{\sigma_{\mathrm{SM}}(\nu_b\gamma^* \to \nu_a \ell_c^- \ell_d^+)} = \frac{\sigma(\bar{\nu}_a\gamma^* \to \nu_b \ell_c^- \ell_d^+)}{\sigma_{\mathrm{SM}}(\bar{\nu}_a\gamma^* \to \nu_b \ell_c^- \ell_d^+)} \approx 1 + 2\frac{g_{LL,\mathrm{SM}}^{abcd}\delta g_{LL}^{abcd} + g_{LR,\mathrm{SM}}^{abcd}\delta g_{LR}^{abcd}}{(g_{LL,\mathrm{SM}}^{abcd})^2 + (g_{LR,\mathrm{SM}}^{abcd})^2}$$

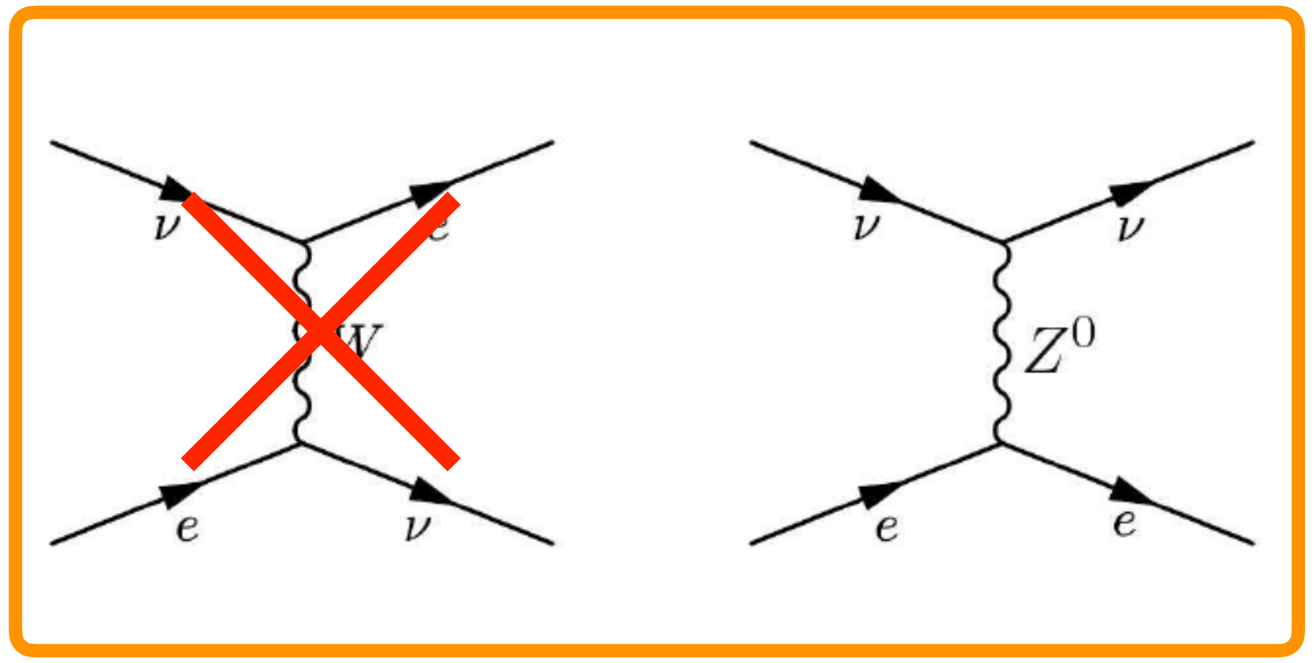
Neutrino trident production

ν beam		$\bar{\nu}$ beam	
$\nu_\mu \to \nu_\mu \mu^- \mu^+$	357	$\bar{\nu}_\mu \to \bar{\nu}_\mu \mu^- \mu^+$	305
$\nu_e \to \nu_e \mu^- \mu^+$	1.27	$\bar{\nu}_e \to \bar{\nu}_e \mu^- \mu^+$	1.03

$$R_\mu \equiv \frac{\sigma(\nu_\mu \to \nu_\mu \mu^- \mu^+) + \sigma(\bar{\nu}_\mu \to \bar{\nu}_\mu \mu^- \mu^+)}{\sigma(\nu_\mu \to \nu_\mu \mu^- \mu^+)_{\rm SM} + \sigma(\bar{\nu}_\mu \to \bar{\nu}_\mu \mu^- \mu^+)_{\rm SM}} = 1 \pm 0.039$$

$$-0.039 < 2\frac{g^{2222}_{LL,\rm SM}\delta g^{2222}_{LL} + g^{2222}_{LR,\rm SM}\delta g^{2222}_{LR}}{(g^{2222}_{LL,\rm SM})^2 + (g^{2222}_{LR,\rm SM})^2} < 0.039$$

Neutrino scattering off electrons



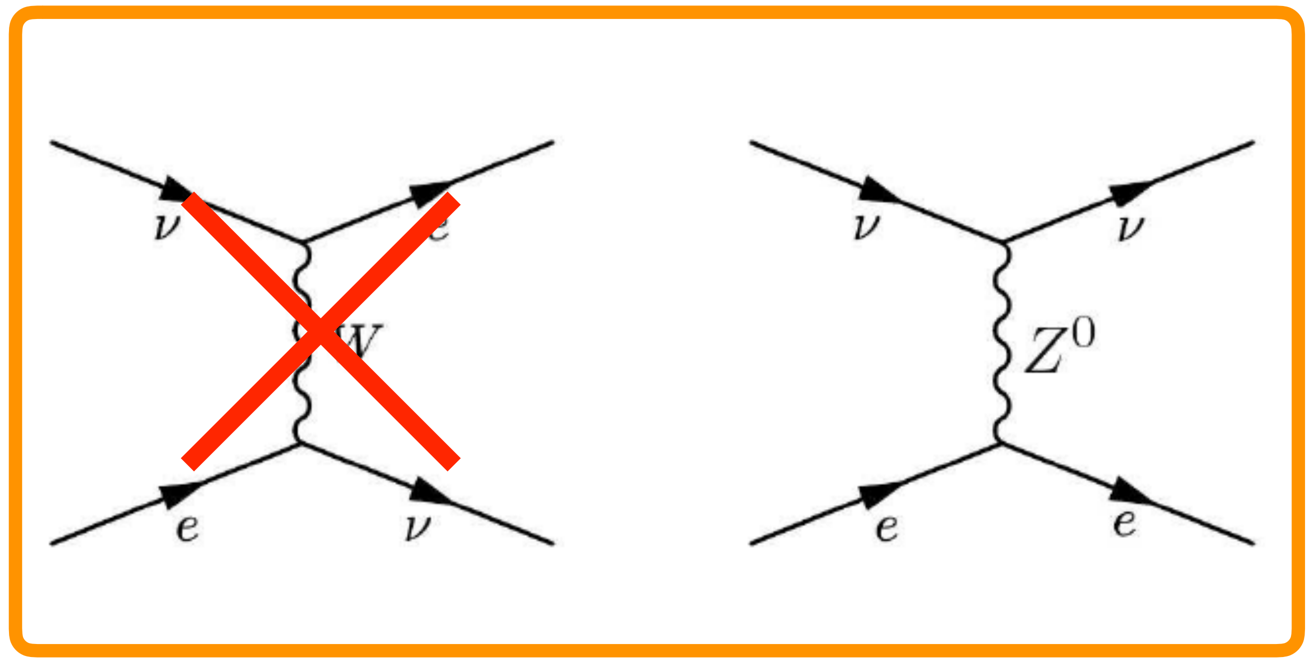
$$E^{CC}_{\text{th}\,\nu_\mu e^- \to \nu_e \mu^-} = \frac{m_\mu^2}{2m_e} = 10.9 \text{ GeV}$$

	$N^{\nu-e}_{\text{tot}}$	$r^{\nu-e}_{\nu_\mu}$	$r^{\nu-e}_{\overline{\nu}_\mu}$	$r^{\nu-e}_{\nu_e}$	$r^{\nu-e}_{\overline{\nu}_e}$
ν-mode	1.69×10^6	0.898	0.059	0.040	0.003
$\overline{\nu}$-mode	1.29×10^6	0.103	0.867	0.013	0.017

$$\sigma_{\nu_\mu e} = \frac{s}{2\pi v^4}\left[(g^{2211}_{LL})^2 + \frac{1}{3}(g^{2211}_{LR})^2\right] \approx \frac{m_e E_\nu}{\pi v^4}\left[(g^{2211}_{LL})^2 + \frac{1}{3}(g^{2211}_{LR})^2\right]$$

$$\sigma_{\bar{\nu}_\mu e} = \frac{s}{2\pi v^4}\left[(g^{2211}_{LR})^2 + \frac{1}{3}(g^{2211}_{LL})^2\right] \approx \frac{m_e E_\nu}{\pi v^4}\left[(g^{2211}_{LR})^2 + \frac{1}{3}(g^{2211}_{LL})^2\right]$$

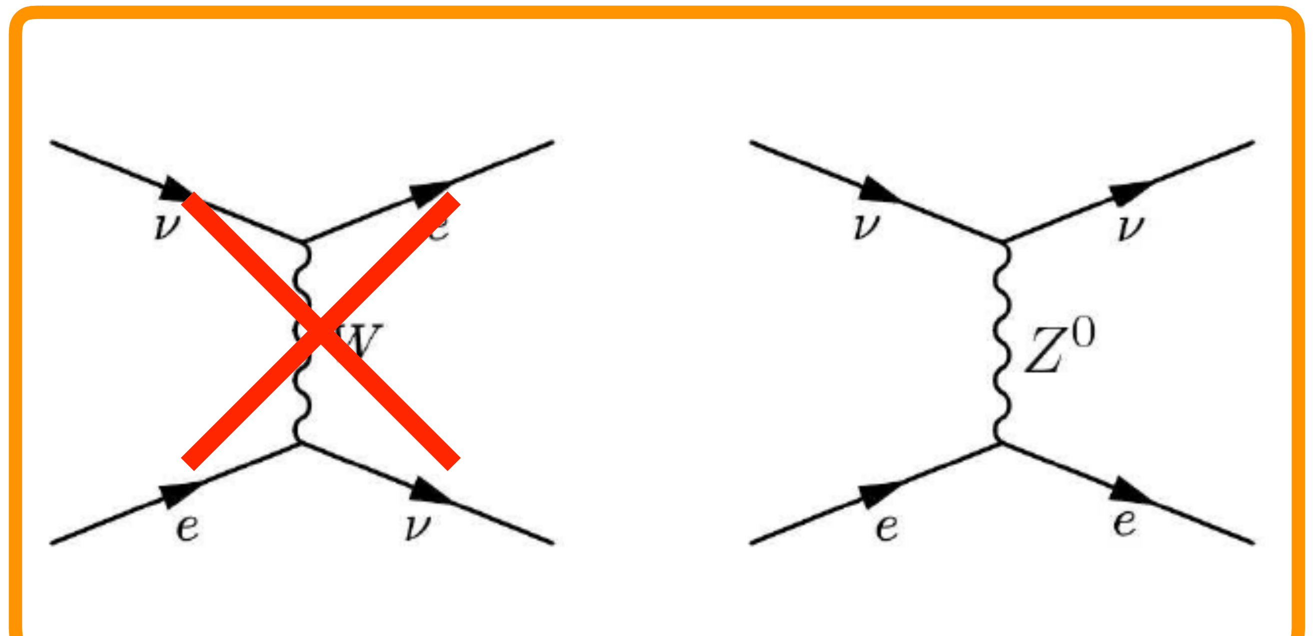
Neutrino scattering off electrons



	$N_{\text{tot}}^{\nu-e}$	$r_{\nu_\mu}^{\nu-e}$	$r_{\bar{\nu}_\mu}^{\nu-e}$	$r_{\nu_e}^{\nu-e}$	$r_{\bar{\nu}_e}^{\nu-e}$
ν-mode	1.69×10^6	0.898	0.059	0.040	0.003
$\bar{\nu}$-mode	1.29×10^6	0.103	0.867	0.013	0.017

$$R^i_{\nu e} \equiv \frac{x_i \sigma_{\nu_\mu e} + \bar{x}_i \sigma_{\bar{\nu}_\mu e}}{x_i \sigma^{\text{SM}}_{\nu_\mu e} + \bar{x}_i \sigma^{\text{SM}}_{\bar{\nu}_\mu e}} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{cases} x_\nu = 0.9 \\ x_{\bar{\nu}} = 0.1 \\ \bar{x}_i = 1 - x_i \end{cases}$$

Neutrino scattering off electrons



	$N_{\rm tot}^{\nu-e}$	$r_{\nu_\mu}^{\nu-e}$	$r_{\overline{\nu}_\mu}^{\nu-e}$	$r_{\nu_e}^{\nu-e}$	$r_{\overline{\nu}_e}^{\nu-e}$
ν-mode	1.69×10^6	0.898	0.059	0.040	0.003
$\overline{\nu}$-mode	1.29×10^6	0.103	0.867	0.013	0.017

$$\delta R^i_{\nu e} = 2\frac{(1+2x_i)\,\delta g_{LL}^{2211}\,g_{LL,\rm SM}^{2211} + (3-2x_i)\,\delta g_{LR}^{2211}\,g_{LR,\rm SM}^{2211}}{(1+2x_i)\,(g_{LL,\rm SM}^{2211})^2 + (3-2x_i)\,(g_{LR,\rm SM}^{2211})^2}$$

$$-8.0\times10^{-4} < \delta R^{\nu}_{\nu e} < 8.0\times10^{-4} \qquad -9.1\times10^{-4} < \delta R^{\bar\nu}_{\nu e} < 9.1\times10^{-4}$$

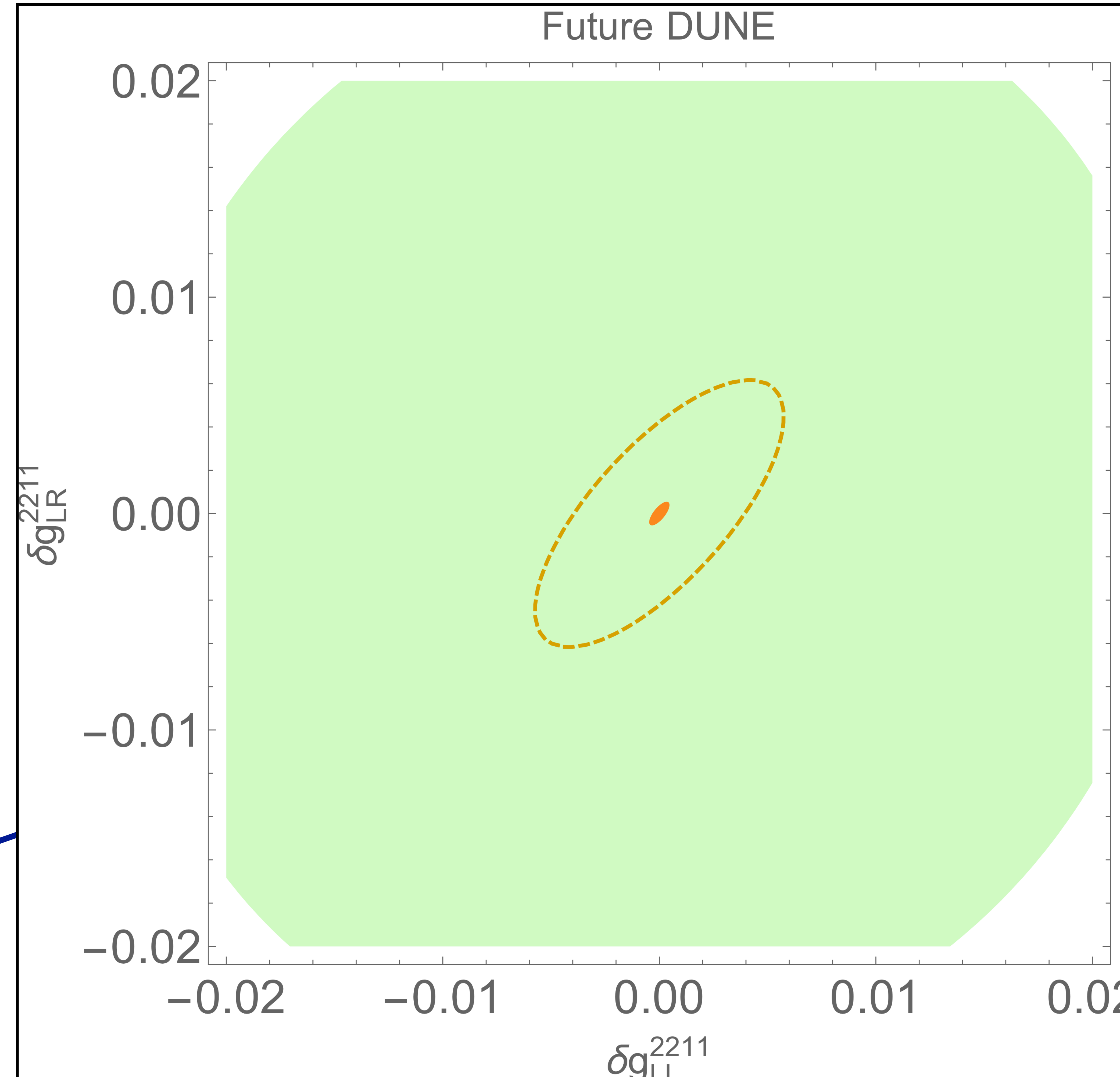
Neutrino scattering off electrons

[Falkowski, GGdC, Tabrizi, JHEP04(2018)101]

CHARM +
CHARM II +
BNL-E734

stat. dominated

1% syst. Error



Neutrino scattering off nuclei

$$R_{\nu_a N} \equiv \frac{x\sigma_{\nu_a N\to\nu_a N} + \bar{x}\sigma_{\bar{\nu}_a N\to\bar{\nu}_a N}}{x\sigma_{\nu_a N\to e_a^- N} + \bar{x}\sigma_{\bar{\nu}_a N\to e_a^+ N}} = (g_L^{\nu_a})^2 + r^{-1}(g_R^{\nu_a})^2$$

$$r = \frac{x\sigma_{\nu_a N\to e_a^- N} + \bar{x}\sigma_{\bar{\nu}_a N\to e_a^+ N}}{x\sigma_{\nu_a N\to e_a^- N} + \bar{x}\sigma_{\bar{\nu}_a N\to e_a^+ N}}$$

generalised Llewellyn-Smith formula

	N_{tot}^{CC}	$r_{\nu_\mu}^{CC}$	$r_{\bar{\nu}_\mu}^{CC}$	$r_{\nu_e}^{CC}$	$r_{\bar{\nu}_e}^{CC}$
ν-mode	4.25×10^8	0.964	0.028	0.007	0.001
$\bar{\nu}$-mode	1.74×10^8	0.201	0.790	0.004	0.005

	N_{tot}^{NC}	$r_{\nu_\mu}^{NC}$	$r_{\bar{\nu}_\mu}^{NC}$	$r_{\nu_e}^{NC}$	$r_{\bar{\nu}_e}^{NC}$
ν-mode	1.48×10^8	0.956	0.037	0.006	0.001
$\bar{\nu}$-mode	7.58×10^7	0.157	0.835	0.003	0.005

only dependence on the nuclear structure → $r_\nu \sim 2.5$, $r_{\bar{\nu}} \sim 0.4$

but

1) the ^{40}Ar target nuclei are not isoscalar and the LS formula has to be corrected
2) neglected admixture of electron neutrinos

Cannot neglect systematics!

Neutrino scattering off nuclei

$$R^i_{\nu_\mu N} = R^i_{\nu_\mu N,\mathrm{SM}}(1 + \delta R^i_{\nu_\mu N})$$

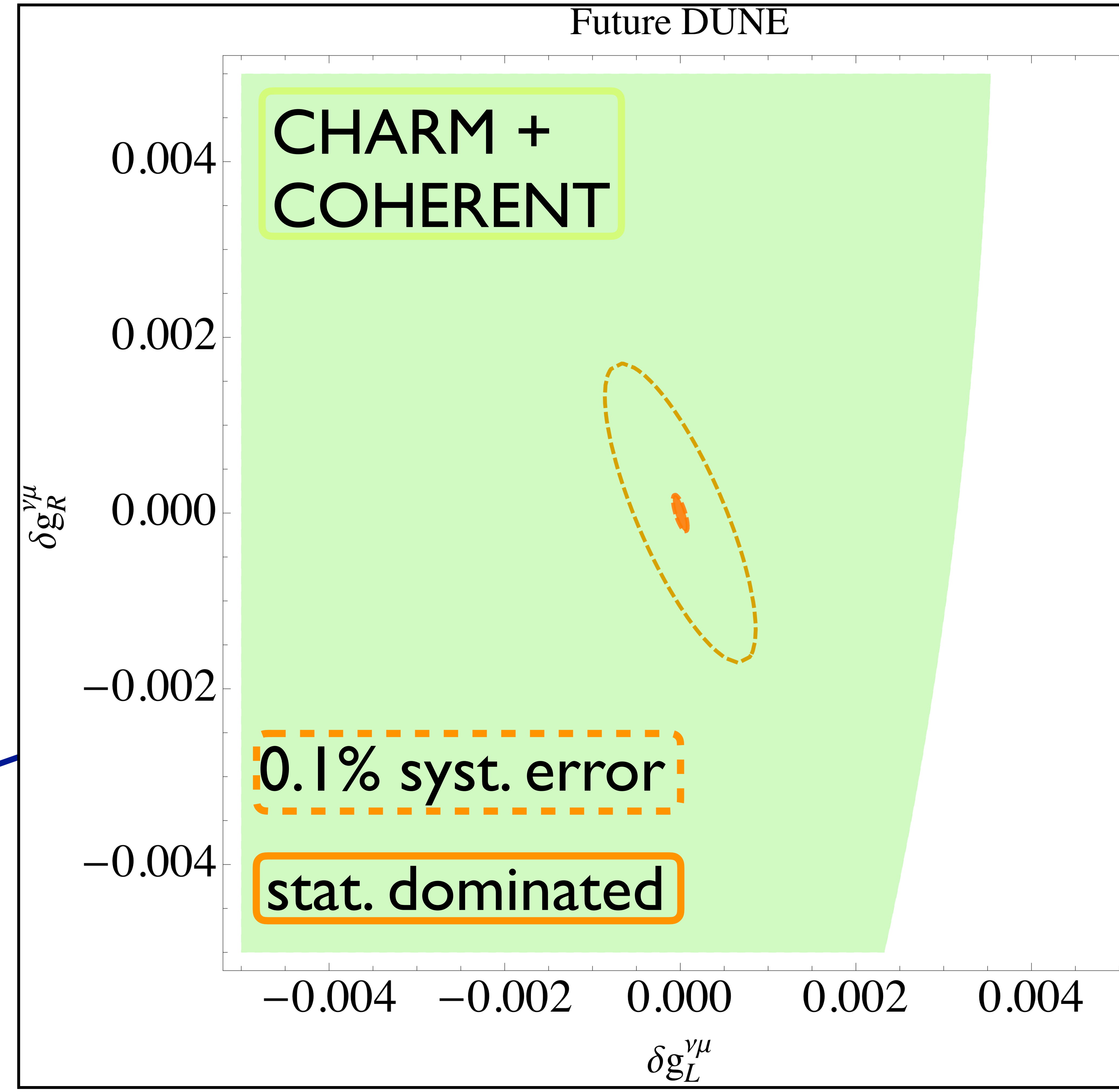
$$-9.6 \times 10^{-5} < \delta R^{\nu}_{\nu_\mu N} < 9.6 \times 10^{-5}$$
$$-1.4 \times 10^{-4} < \delta R^{\bar{\nu}}_{\nu_\mu N} < 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$$

Neutrino scattering off nuclei

[Falkowski, GGdC, Tabrizi, JHEP04(2018)101]

$$R^i_{\nu_\mu N} = R^i_{\nu_\mu N,\mathrm{SM}}(1+\delta R^i_{\nu_\mu N})$$

$$-9.6\times 10^{-5} < \delta R^{\nu}_{\nu_\mu N} < 9.6\times 10^{-5}$$
$$-1.4\times 10^{-4} < \delta R^{\bar\nu}_{\nu_\mu N} < 1.4\times 10^{-4}$$



Results

	[Falkowski et al., 1706.03783]	[Falkowski, GGdC, Tabrizi, JHEP04(2018)101]		
Coefficient	Δ(current)	Δ (no sys.)	Δ (0.1% sys.)	Δ (1% sys.)
δg_L^{We}	3.5	0.37	2.5	3.4
$\delta g_L^{Z\mu}$	3.7	0.18	1.1	3.5
δg_L^{Zu}	1.9	0.34	1.4	1.5
δg_R^{Zu}	9.5	0.57	2.0	2.3
δg_L^{Zd}	1.9	0.28	1.4	1.6
δg_R^{Zd}	9.7	1.1	3.0	3.1
$\delta g_R^{Wq_1}$	1.9	0.36	1.7	1.9
$[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1122}$	28	2.6	2.6	21
$[c_{\ell e}]_{2211}$	45	3.1	3.1	27
$[c_{\ell\ell}]_{2222}$	2100	310	310	310
$[c_{\ell e}]_{2222}$	6300	970	970	970
$[c_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{1111}$	1.9	0.36	1.7	1.9
$[c_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{2211}$	12	1.8	10	12
$[c_{\ell q}]_{2211}$	210	3.0	30	180
$[c_{\ell u}]_{2211}$	190	1.2	9.5	85
$[c_{\ell d}]_{2211}$	370	2.4	19	170

$\times 10^{-4}$

One SMEFT parameter at a time

Results

	[Falkowski et al., 1706.03783]	[Falkowski, GGdC, Tabrizi, JHEP04(2018)101]		
Coefficient	Δ(current)	Δ (no sys.)	Δ (0.1% sys.)	Δ (1% sys.)
δg_L^{We}	3.5	0.37	2.5	3.4
$\delta g_L^{Z\mu}$	3.7	0.18	1.1	3.5
δg_L^{Zu}	1.9	0.34	1.4	1.5
δg_R^{Zu}	9.5	0.57	2.0	2.3
δg_L^{Zd}	1.9	0.28	1.4	1.6
δg_R^{Zd}	9.7	1.1	3.0	3.1
$\delta g_R^{Wq_1}$	1.9	0.36	1.7	1.9
$[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1122}$	28	2.6	2.6	21
$[c_{\ell e}]_{2211}$	45	3.1	3.1	27
$[c_{\ell\ell}]_{2222}$	2100	310	310	310
$[c_{\ell e}]_{2222}$	6300	970	970	970
$[c_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{1111}$	1.9	0.36	1.7	1.9
$[c_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{2211}$	12	1.8	10	12
$[c_{\ell q}]_{2211}$	210	3.0	30	180
$[c_{\ell u}]_{2211}$	190	1.2	9.5	85
$[c_{\ell d}]_{2211}$	370	2.4	19	170

$\times 10^{-4}$

One SMEFT parameter at a time

Results

Coefficient	Δ(current) [Falkowski et al., 1706.03783]	Δ (no sys.) [Falkowski, GGdC, Tabrizi, JHEP04(2018)101]	Δ (0.1% sys.)	Δ (1% sys.)
δg_L^{We}	3.5	0.37	2.5	3.4
$\delta g_L^{Z\mu}$	3.7	0.18	1.1	3.5
δg_L^{Zu}	1.9	0.34	1.4	1.5
δg_R^{Zu}	9.5	0.57	2.0	2.3
δg_L^{Zd}	1.9	0.28	1.4	1.6
δg_R^{Zd}	9.7	1.1	3.0	3.1
$\delta g_R^{Wq_1}$	1.9	0.36	1.7	1.9
$[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1122}$	28	2.6	2.6	21
$[c_{\ell e}]_{2211}$	45	3.1	3.1	27
$[c_{\ell\ell}]_{2222}$	2100	310	310	310
$[c_{\ell e}]_{2222}$	6300	970	970	970
$[c_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{1111}$	1.9	0.36	1.7	1.9
$[c_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{2211}$	12	1.8	10	12
$[c_{\ell q}]_{2211}$	210	3.0	30	180
$[c_{\ell u}]_{2211}$	190	1.2	9.5	85
$[c_{\ell d}]_{2211}$	370	2.4	19	170

$\times 10^{-4}$

One SMEFT parameter at a time

Results

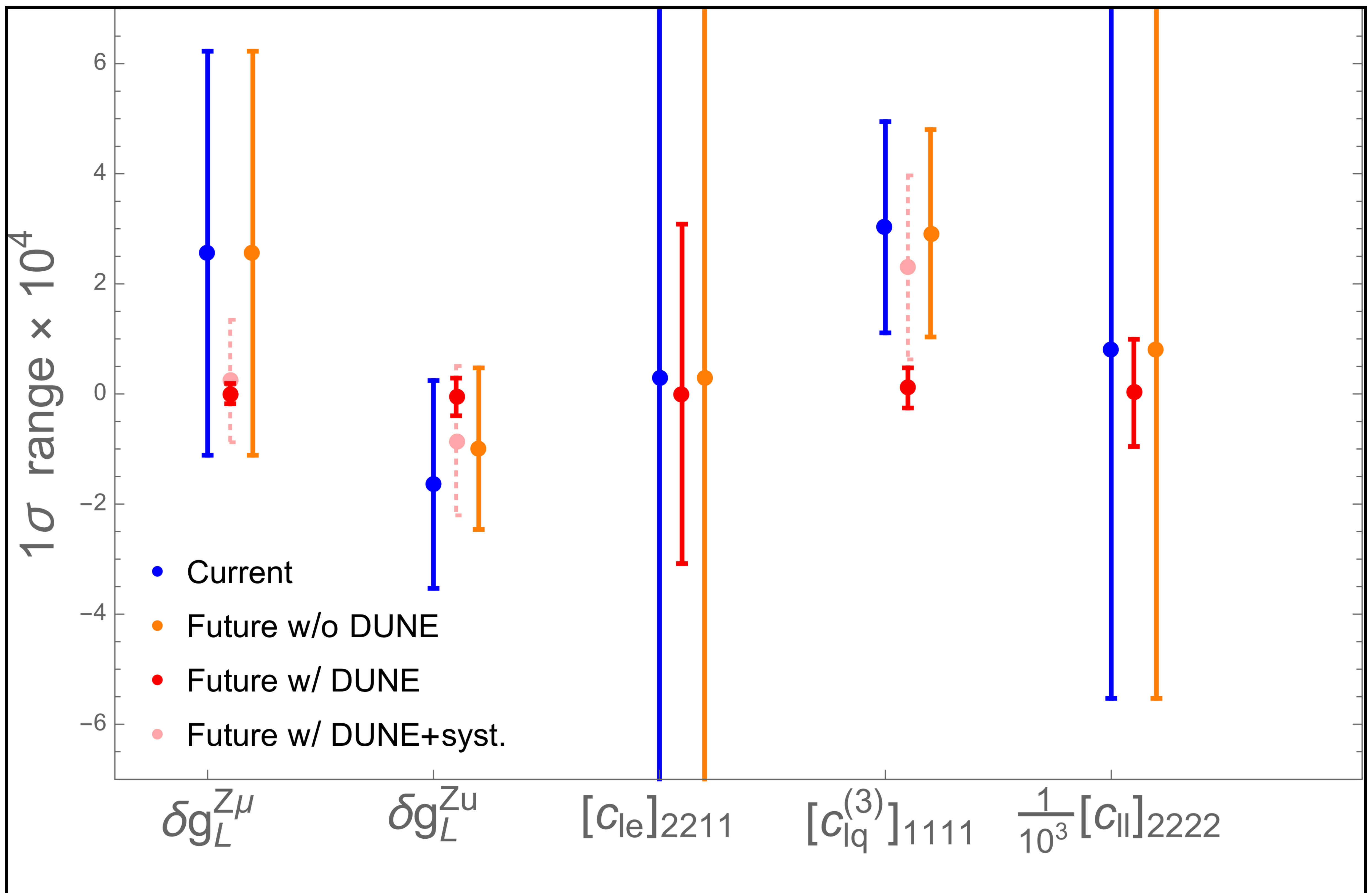
One SMEFT parameter at a time

	[Falkowski et al., 1706.03783]	[Falkowski, GGdC, Tabrizi, JHEP04(2018)101]		
Coefficient	Δ(current)	Δ (no sys.)	Δ (0.1% sys.)	Δ (1% sys.)
δg_L^{We}	3.5	0.37	2.5	3.4
$\delta g_L^{Z\mu}$	3.7	0.18	1.1	3.5
δg_L^{Zu}	1.9	0.34	1.4	1.5
δg_R^{Zu}	9.5	0.57	2.0	2.3
δg_L^{Zd}	1.9	0.28	1.4	1.6
δg_R^{Zd}	9.7	1.1	3.0	3.1
$\delta g_R^{Wq_1}$	1.9	0.36	1.7	1.9
$[c_{\ell\ell}]_{1122}$	28	2.6	2.6	21
$[c_{\ell e}]_{2211}$	45	3.1	3.1	27
$[c_{\ell\ell}]_{2222}$	2100	310	310	310
$[c_{\ell e}]_{2222}$	6300	970	970	970
$[c_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{1111}$	1.9	0.36	1.7	1.9
$[c_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{2211}$	12	1.8	10	12
$[c_{\ell q}]_{2211}$	210	3.0	30	180
$[c_{\ell u}]_{2211}$	190	1.2	9.5	85
$[c_{\ell d}]_{2211}$	370	2.4	19	170

$\times 10^{-4}$

Result

[Falkowski, GGdC, Tabrizi, JHEP04(2018)101]



Conclusions

We investigated the precision reach in the determination of the wEFT and SMEFT Wilson coefficients relevant for the DUNE experiment.

We studied observables related to trident production, neutrino scattering off electrons and neutrino scattering off nuclei at the DUNE Near Detector.

The results show the importance of precision measurements in DUNE and the importance of the effort to reduce the experimental and theoretical source of systematic errors.

Backup

Systematic uncertainties

statistical uncertainty

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{\nu \& \bar{\nu}} \delta R^2 \left(\frac{1}{\sigma^2_{\delta R}} + \frac{1}{\sigma^2_{\rm sys}} \right)$$

systematic uncertainty

Neutrino scattering off nuclei

$$\delta R^i_{\nu_\mu N} \simeq 2\frac{g^{\nu}_{L,\text{SM}}\delta g^{\nu_\mu}_{L} + r_i^{-1} g^{\nu}_{R,\text{SM}}\delta g^{\nu_\mu}_{R}}{(g^{\nu}_{L,\text{SM}})^2 + r_i^{-1}(g^{\nu}_{R,\text{SM}})^2}$$

$$g^{\nu}_{X,\text{SM}}\delta g^{\nu_\mu}_{X} = \sum_{q=u,d} g^{\nu_\mu q}_{LX,\text{SM}}\delta g^{\nu_\mu q}_{LX} - (g^{\nu}_{X,\text{SM}})^2 \bar{\epsilon}^{\nu_\mu d}_{L}$$