## Neutrino Experiment for Oscillation at Short baseline

December 7 @ AAP 2015

Yoomin Oh On behalf of NEOS Collaboration Center for Underground Physics / Institute for Basic Science

# NEOS

- Previously HANARO
- To verify short baseline v oscillation
  - Tendon gallery (~25m baseline)
  - Focusing on neutrino energy spectrum analysis
- Newly developed liquid scintillator for better PSD
- Data taking starts from August 2015

   Aiming at more than 6 months' reactor ON data

Boyoung Han, Eunju Jeon, Kyungkwang Joo, Yeongduk Kim, Baro Kim, Hongjoo Kim, Hyunsoo Kim, Jinyu Kim, Youngju Ko, Moo Hyun Lee, Jaison Lee, Jooyoung Lee, Kyungju Ma, Yoomin Oh, Hyangkyu Park, Kangsoon Park, Kyungmin Seo, Kim Siyeon, Gwang-Min Sun



## Timeline

Prototype, Monte Carlo		Design finalized, Part construction		PMT test, Assembly, Dry run		
	F	eb.	Apr.			Jul.13
Reactor	ON	DOWN fo	OFF for Maintenance		UP	ON
Move to Hanbit		Commissioning on site	Rea	<mark>ctor OFF</mark> data <mark>~ 50</mark> days	Reacto ~ 3	or ON data 0 days
Installa comple end of	ation <b>A</b> eted, July	Nug.10		ct.17		

## Sensitivity



## NEOS Detector



# Liquid Scintillator

- LAB + Ultima Gold-F (DIN) 9:1
   Better Pulse Shape Discrimination
- High Gd concentration 0.54 (±0.03) % — ~7  $\mu s$  neutron capture time expected.



## Experimental Site

#### Tendon Gallery of Hanbit Reactor 5

- 2.815  $\text{GW}_{\text{th}}$  commercial reactor, with  $\Phi$  3 m x H 3.8 m core size
- Tendon gallery
  - overburden ~30 m.w.e (concrete)
  - baseline ~ 25 m
- Distance to nearest neighborhood reactors ~250m
  - 1% contribution from each of them





## Construction & Test

April ~ July 2015 in Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute













### Installation in the Tendon Gallery



### Installation in the Tendon Gallery





## Data AcQuisition



- 38 channels for the main detector:
  - 500 MHz FADCs for waveform analysis
     (PSD)
  - Multiplicity x height trigger
  - Regular pedestal monitor
- 30 channels for the muon veto detector:
  - 64 MHz FADC
  - Charge sum trigger
- One trigger board controls synchronization
- Data size : ~100 Gbytes / day
- Continuous unattended data taking

## **Energy Calibration Sources**



## Stable Detector Response



#### Pulse Shape Discrimination Accumulated Waveforms



## PSD Reactor OFF IBD Candidates



70% background reduction with 99.5% γ-like event selection

## PSD Alpha background



As point sources, utilized to understand detector responses

# Single Events



## IBD Selection



# IBD Counting Rate



# IBD Prompt Energy



# Summary and Plan

- Homogeneous detector of 1000 L of 0.54% Gd loaded LS with sufficient PSD power
- Close to 2000 IBD events per day. S/N~20.
   6 Months' data (~300,000 v) will be statistically enough to verify the oscillation.
- Further study to reconstruct energy from raw charge information.
- Monte Carlo simulation under tuning to understand detector responses.

Thank you



#### Independent Background Measurement in the Tendon Gallery



- Using 780 mL of UG-F LS, fast neutron rate has been observed for about 30 days around the ramping up period.
- No particular change was found between before / after ramping up.



### Temperature



## Reactor On / Off IBD Events

